Prioritize Psychological Safety

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While it's easy to think of mental health as just a personal concern, the reality is that a person's psychological well-being is also the responsibility of the organization that they work for. Psychological safety is a measure of the degree to which one feels comfortable sharing their thoughts, ideas and criticisms without fear of judgement or negative consequences.

But for many, the workplace can still be a major source of anxiety and unease. When people do not feel valued, respected or prioritized, there are both personal and professional costs. On the recent NextGen online training, "Psychological Safety in the Workplace," Mel Kepler and Rachel Niebeling, two experts from government consulting firm LMI, shared how to foster a healthy work environment, at both an individual and organizational level.

For anyone:

Understand the four stages of psychological safety: This means that it will not solve all
your problems with the wave of a wand, but data science is a comprehensible discipline that
anyone is capable of reaching proficiency in.

Inclusion Safety: You feel included and accepted.

Learner Safety: You are able to learn and grow, ask questions, and receive feedback.

Contributor Safety: You can participate as a team member, contribute based on your talents, and make an impact.

Challenger Safety: You feel comfortable challenging the status quo and advocating for change.

For managers:

- Ensure that hierarchy does not define interpersonal relationships. This means that it should not just be junior employees learning from senior employees, but a collaborative environment where everyone feels comfortable sharing their ideas and opinions.
- Control your behavior. As a manager, you set the tone for your team. Lead by example and create a friendly, open, non-judgmental environment.
- Listen. As Kepler said, "if you meet with someone for 30 minutes, listen for 20." As a manager, you need to be able to hear the concerns of those working for you. Only then can you address them.

For individuals:

- Make individual connections. These heighten the overall psychological safety of the team, which is the sum of how comfortable each employee feels with every other employee. By forming a connection with any one person, you move the needle on overall team comfort.
- Be understanding. As Niebeling said, "people are fighting battles every day that you don't know about". Before offering criticism or judgement, think about what might be influencing a person's behavior and what an appropriate response would be.
- Be a rock. Even in a dysfunctional, psychologically unsafe team, you can be psychologically safe for other team members. By providing a safe space for them, you are taking a small step toward a better environment, and may be just the lifeline they need.